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Understanding spirituality

- Define spirituality
- Compare spirituality and religion
- Meaning, purpose, and connection in life.





"Spirituality involves the recognition of a feeling or sense or belief that there is something greater than myself, something more to being human than sensory experience, and that the greater whole of which we are part is cosmic or divine in nature." Dr. Maya Spencer





3 C's of Spirituality

Connection to something greater than yourself **Compassion** or "feeling with" ourselves, others and the world **Contribution** or service to others





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Spirituality vs. Religion

Aspect	Spirituality	Religion
Definition	Personal, individualized sense of connection to something greater than oneself.	Structured system of beliefs, practices, and rituals centered around a higher power or deity.
Beliefs	Often non-dogmatic, open to various interpretations and paths.	Defined set of beliefs and doctrines to be followed.
Practices	Personal practices such as meditation, yoga, or mindfulness	Formal rituals, worship services, and ceremonies.





Spirituality vs. Religion (cont.)

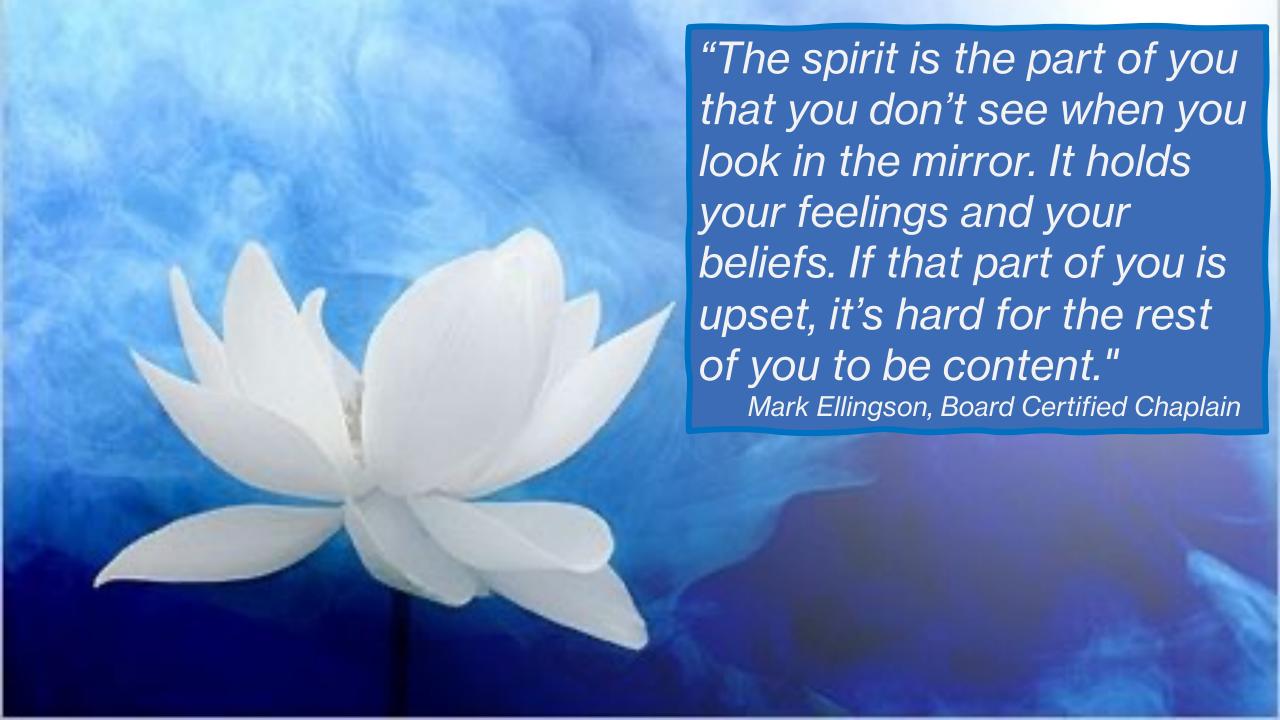
Aspect	Spirituality	Religion
Community	May or may not involve a community; often pursued individually.	Emphasis on community and congregational activities.
View of the Divine	Often seen as immanent, within oneself and the universe.	Often seen as transcendent, separate from the individual and universe.
Inclusivity	Generally inclusive, accepting multiple paths to truth	Can be exclusive, with specific paths to truth and salvation.





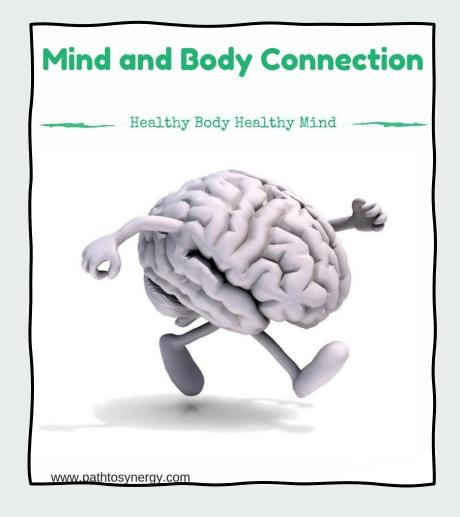
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Two way relationship where the mind and body influence each other.





Spirituality acts as a buffer against stress.

Stress is what happens in your body in response to a stressor (event).

Our brain releases cortisol in response to stress or oxytocin in response to pleasure.





Spirituality's Impact on the Mind-Body Connection

- Stress reduction
- Higher levels of resilience
- Coping mechanisms
- Cultural and individual variations
- Physiological effects on the body

"The dis-ease in your mind results in disease in your body."





Spirituality's Impact on the Mind-Body Connection

- Stress is a physical reaction
 - Decreases immunity by changing blood cell function
 - Diminished response of WBCs to disease and infection leading to slower rate of healing
 - Continual fight or flight state can lead to high blood pressure, diabetes and digestive disorders





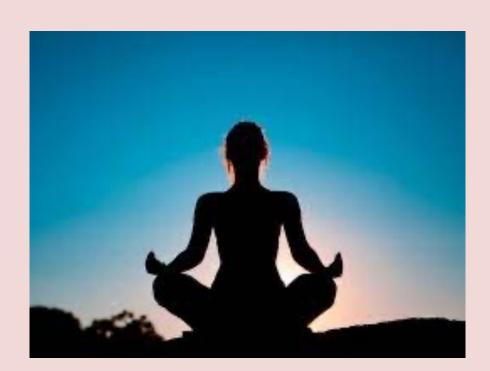
Spirituality's Impact on the Mind-Body Connection

Stress is a physical reaction

- Difficulty making decisions
- Memory lapses
- Procrastination
- Inefficiency
- Mood swings
- Physical symptoms on work days

"By focusing and controlling our breath, we can change how we think and feel. We can use the breath as a means of changing our emotional state and managing stress".

Tommy Rosen, yoga teacher and addiction recovery expert







Spirituality's Impact on the Mind-Body Connection

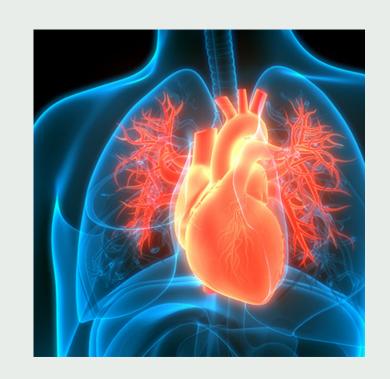
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Physiological Effects of Spirituality on the Body

- Decreased blood pressure
- Improved immune function
- Faster recovery from illness
- Pain management
- Stress reduction and hormonal balance
- Brain changes







Strategies to Improve the Mind-Body Connection

Reduce stress

Cognitive Behavioral Therapy – CBT

Yoga

Imagery

Mindfulness – Equanimity

Nutrition





Strategies to Improve the Mind-Body Connection

Reduce stress

Cognitive Behavioral Therapy – CBT

Yoga – increases GABA (gamma-aminobutyric acid)

Imagery

Mindfulness – Equanimity

Nutrition





Mindfulness – Equanimity

- Meditate
- Live in the present
- Cultivate a positive mindset
- Develop love for yourself
- Practice self-care
- Visualize a peaceful place

- Learn to breathe effectively
- Access nature
- Be grateful
- Work on acceptance
- Practice non-judgement
- Foster deeper connections





Strategies to Improve the Mind-Body Connection

Reduce stress

Cognitive Behavioral Therapy – CBT

Yoga

Imagery

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Nutrition





Ways to Decrease Cortisol Levels

- Eat a whole-food plant-based diet
- Add supplements magnesium, Vitamin B-12, folic acid,
 Vitamin C
- Take deep breaths 5 minutes, 3-5 times a day
- Reduce caffeine rely on caffeine due to extreme tiredness
- Get adequate sleep need 7-8 hours of sleep
- Exercise regularly 30-50 minutes a day
- Write in a journal relive happy thoughts, purge stressful thoughts
- Hobbies playing an instrument, drawing, crafting, gardening
- Get outdoors calming effect





Integrating Spirituality in Healthcare

- Holistic approach
- Spiritual assessment
- Chaplaincy services



"Health care professionals must likewise recognize when their own values raise dilemmas in their practice of medicine and must be able to deal with issues that may arise from their own right of conscience."

Robert Orr, MD





Spiritual Assessment Tool

- Faith, belief, meaning
- Importance and influence
- Community
- Address/Action in Care



FICA History

- F = Faith: Do you have spiritual beliefs that help you cope? If the patient responds "no," consider asking: What gives your life meaning or hope?
- I = Importance: Have your beliefs influenced how you take care of yourself in this illness?
- C = Community: Are you part of a spiritual community? Is this of support to you? If so, how?
- A = Address: How would you like me to address these issues in your healthcare? Are there any spiritual resources you might need?





Integrating Spirituality in Healthcare

- Chaplaincy Services
 - Spiritual Care and Counseling
 - Ethical and Moral Consultation
 - Rituals and Religious Practices
 - Staff Support and Well-being
 - Crisis Intervention
- Cultural and Ethical Considerations





Practical Applications

Strategies/Self-care for Patients and Staff

- Morning rituals/Evening reflections
- Prayers and affirmations/Gratitude
- Guided Meditation





Questions & Answers